

Engine Emission Control

Diagnostics in this manual assume a certain skill level and knowledge of Ford-specific diagnostic practices. For information about these,

REFER to: [Diagnostic Methods](#) (100-00 General Information, Description and Operation).

For PCM DTC,

REFER to: [Electronic Engine Controls](#) (303-14D Electronic Engine Controls - 5.0L 32V Ti-VCT, Diagnosis and Testing).

For driveability symptoms without DTC, Refer to Powertrain Control/Emissions Diagnosis (PC/ED) manual. See Section 3, Symptom Charts.

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